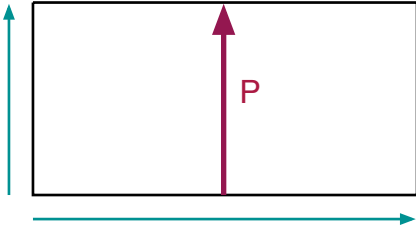


Euclidean  
time



Space

$$\beta = 1/T$$